

GOFERM PROTECT EVOLUTION

Nenad Maslek

INAKTIVNI KVASCI: cijela stanica kvasca, inaktivirana toplinom

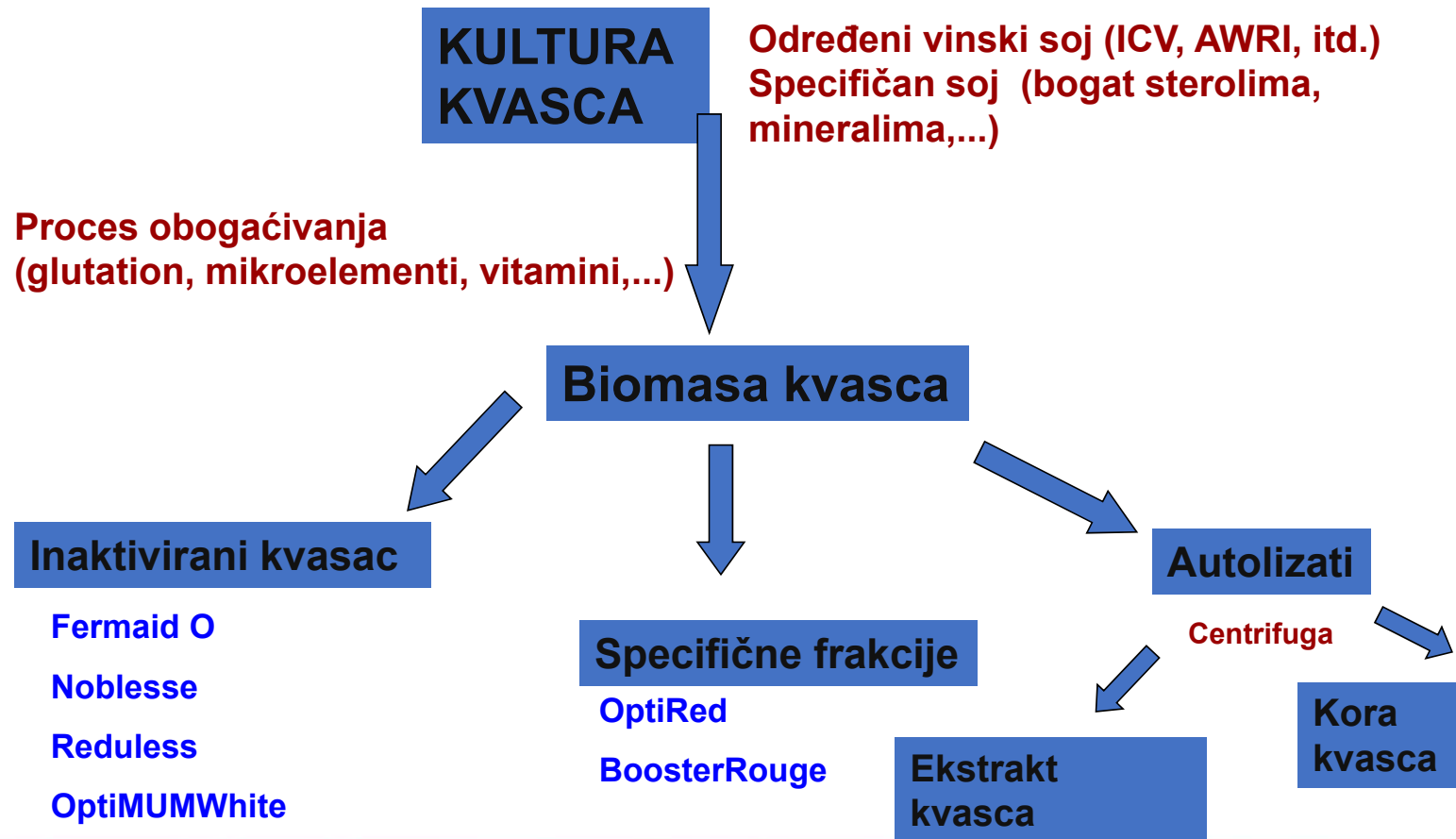
AUTOLIZAT KVASCA: autoliziran, ne ekstrahiran, frakcija dobivena autolizom ili encimatskom hidrolizom stanice kvasca

STANIČNA KORA: netopiva kvaščeva frakcija dobivena centrifugom autolizata

KVAŠČEV EKSTRAKT: topiva kvaščeva frakcija dobivena centrifugom autolizata



PROIZVODNJA DERIVATA KVASCA



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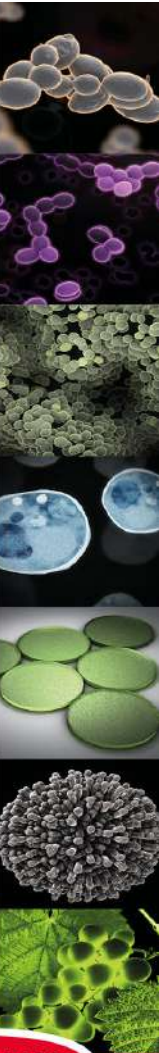
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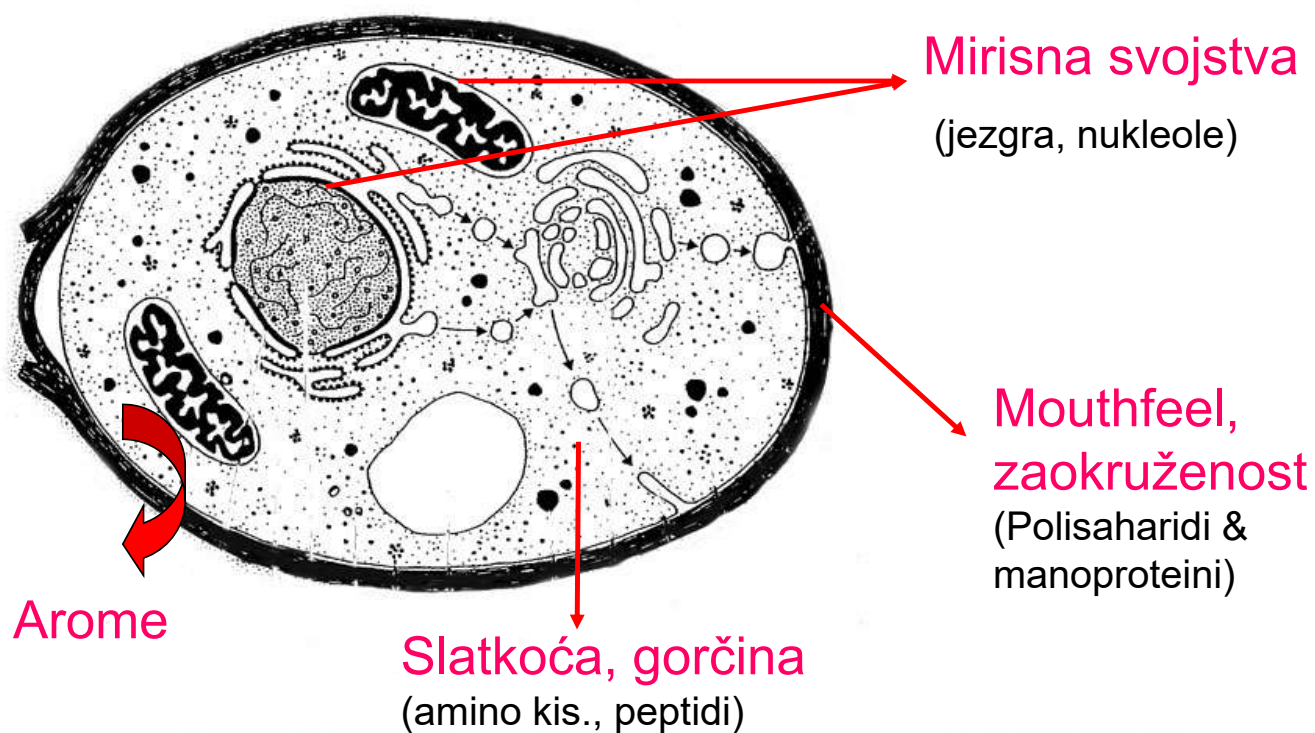
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Organoleptička svojstva komponenti kvasca



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MIKROHRANIVA

- **MINERALI**

- Mg^{++} , Mn^{++} , Zn^{++} ,
- Cu^{++}
- K^+ , Ca^{++}
-

- **VITAMINI**

- Tiamin
- Biotin, Pantotenat
-



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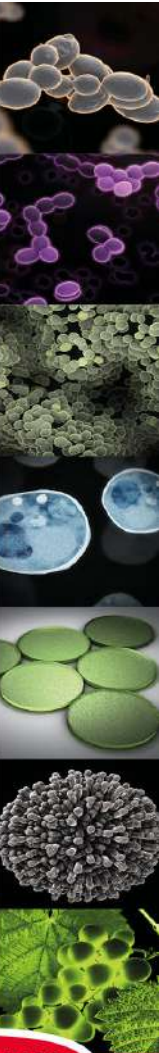
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MINERALI: dostupnost u moštu

- Prirodni sadržaj u moštu može biti značajno niži (ili viši) nego optimalni sadržaj
- Predfermentativni tretman mošta može smanjiti količinu minerala
- Najvažniji minerali su vezani ostalim spojevima: amino kis., proteinima, polisaharidima, polifenolima, organskim kis., anorganskim ionima....

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FUNKCIJA MINERALA

- Kofaktori u nekoliko glikoliznih encima
- Aktivatori ATPazne aktivnosti i membranske “pumpe” kvasaca
- Povećanje otpornosti na alkohol i temperaturu
- Antagonistički utjecaj na toksičnost teških metala
- Regulatori rasta i razmnožavanja stanica kvasca
- Regulatori stvaranja alkohola i estera
-

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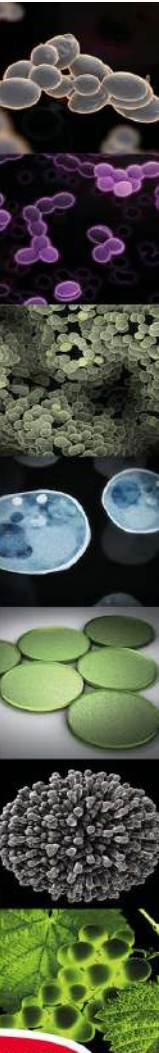
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MIKROHRANIVA: OLIGOELEMENTI

Magnezij	veća alkoholna, temperaturna i osmotska otpornost, bolja iskoristivost proizvodnje etanola, Ca:Mg < 1,
Cink	kofaktor encima glikolize, veća alkoholna otpornost regulator sinteze nusprodukata (estera, alkohola , masnih kis.),
Mangan	sinergistički efekat sa Zn, kraće generacijsko vrijeme,
Bakar	esencijalan element, ali toksičan iznad 1-2 mg/l,
Kalij	treba ga biti > 300 mg/l kod nižeg pH

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VITAMINI: dostupnost u moštu

- Prirodni sadržaj u moštu obično je dovoljan, ali ...
- Inaktiviran nekim tretmanim a mošta (npr. tiamin sa SO_2)
- Ekstremno brzo asimiliran od strane prirodne mikroflore prije alkoholne fermentacije



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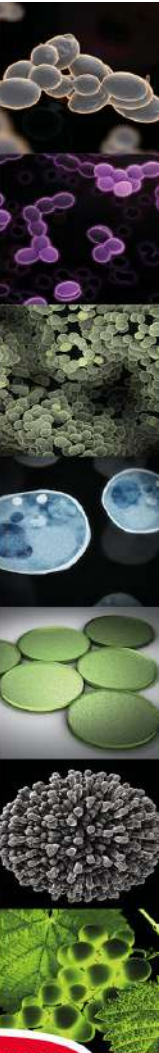
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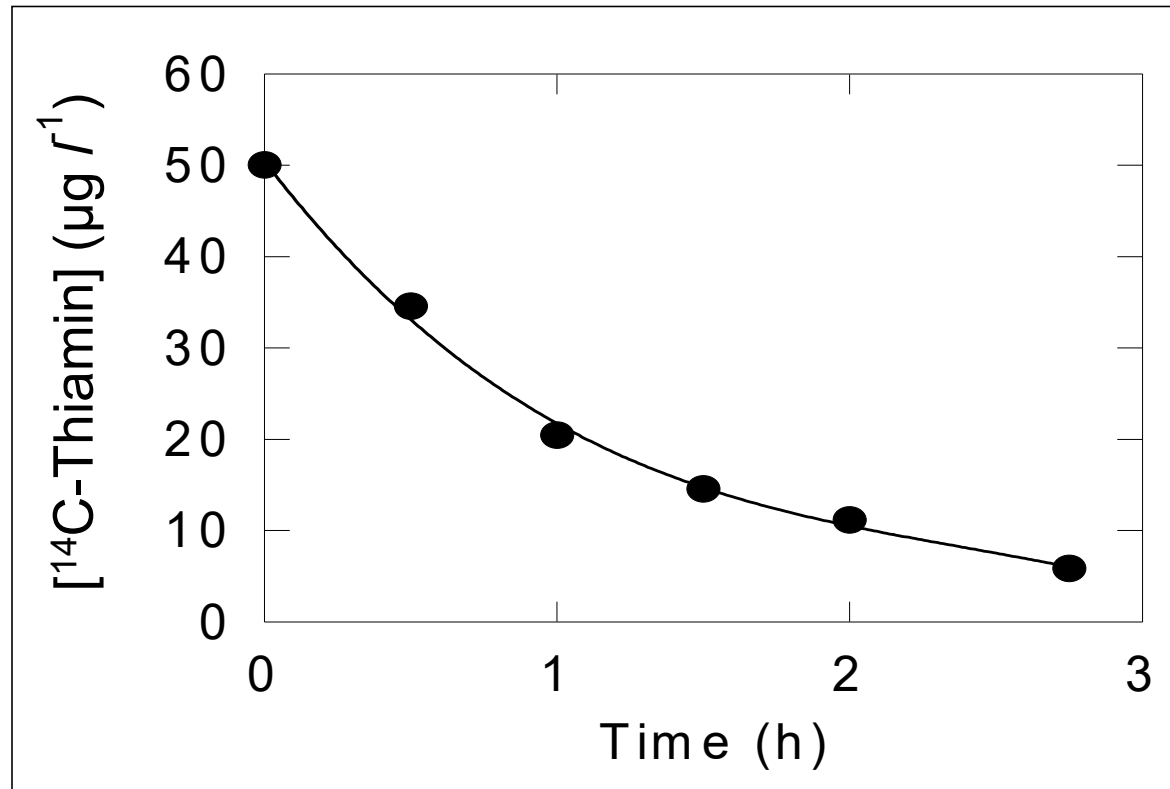
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Kinetika asimilacije tiamina od strane $10^6/\text{ml}$ *Kloeckera apiculata* pri 24°C (Bataillon et al., 1996)



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Original by culture



VITAMINI: funkcija

- Neophodni u sintezi masnih kis., amino kis. i proteina
- Neophodni za optimalno razmnožavanje i za jaču otpornost prema stresnim situacijama
- Regulacija proizvodnje nusprodukata (sumpornih spojeva, masnih kis. kratkih lanaca ...)
- ostale



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MIKROHRANIVA: VITAMINI

Pantotenska kis.	spriječava stvaranje H_2S i hlapivih kis., bolja kinetika, manje acetaldehida i kvaščeve osjetljivosti
Biotin	bolja kinetika, sinergistički efekat sa N, povećanje proizvodnje estera, veća životnost kvasaca pri kraju alkoholne ferm.,
Tiamin	bolji rast i razmnožavanje stanica, manje acetaldehida i hlapivih kis.,
Inozitol	neophodan za sintezu membranskih fosfolipida

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MIKROHRANIVA

INAKTIVNI KVASCI sadrže značajnu
količinu minerala, vitamina & sterola
&

za vrijeme proizvodnje mogu se posebno
OBOGATITI sa nekim bitnim komponentama

PATENTIRANO

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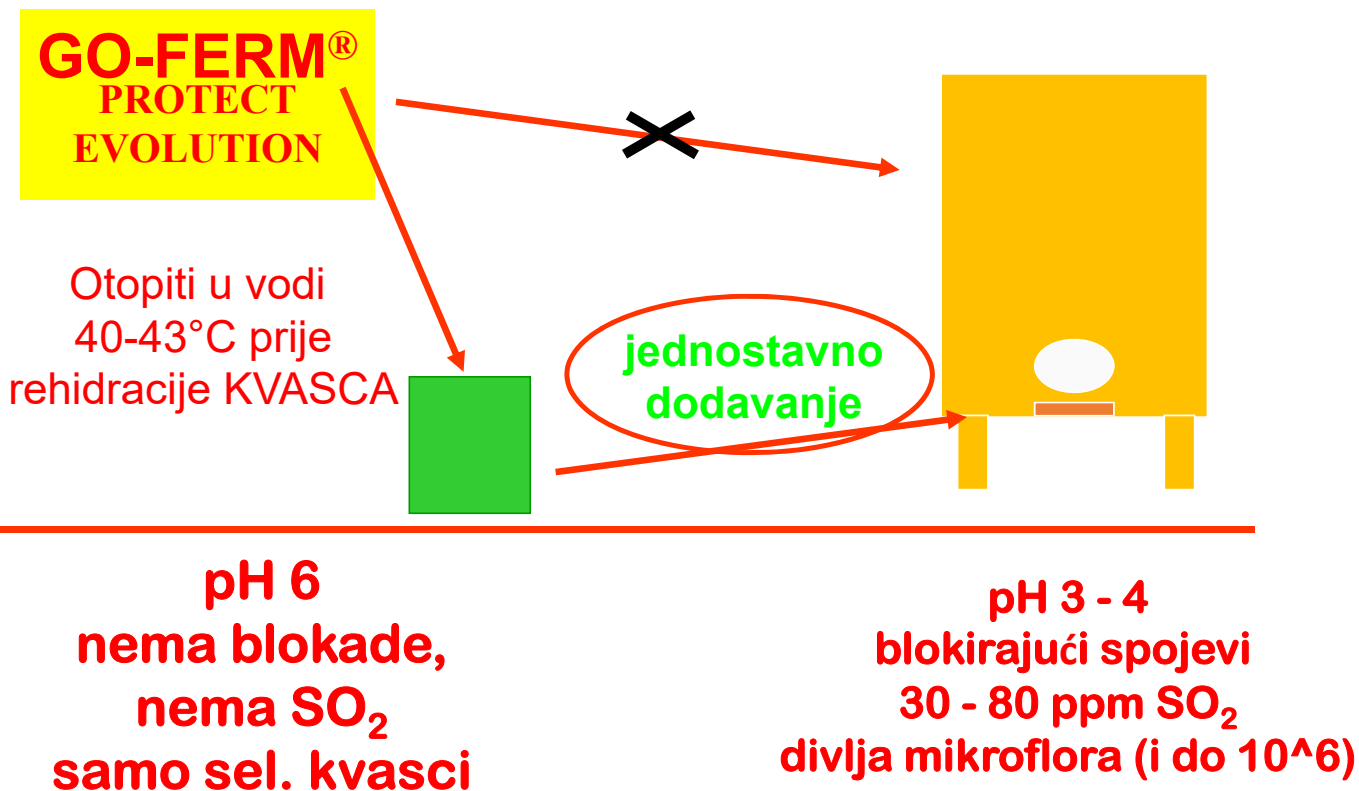


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KADA DODATI MIKROHRANIVA ? U REHIDRACIJI !



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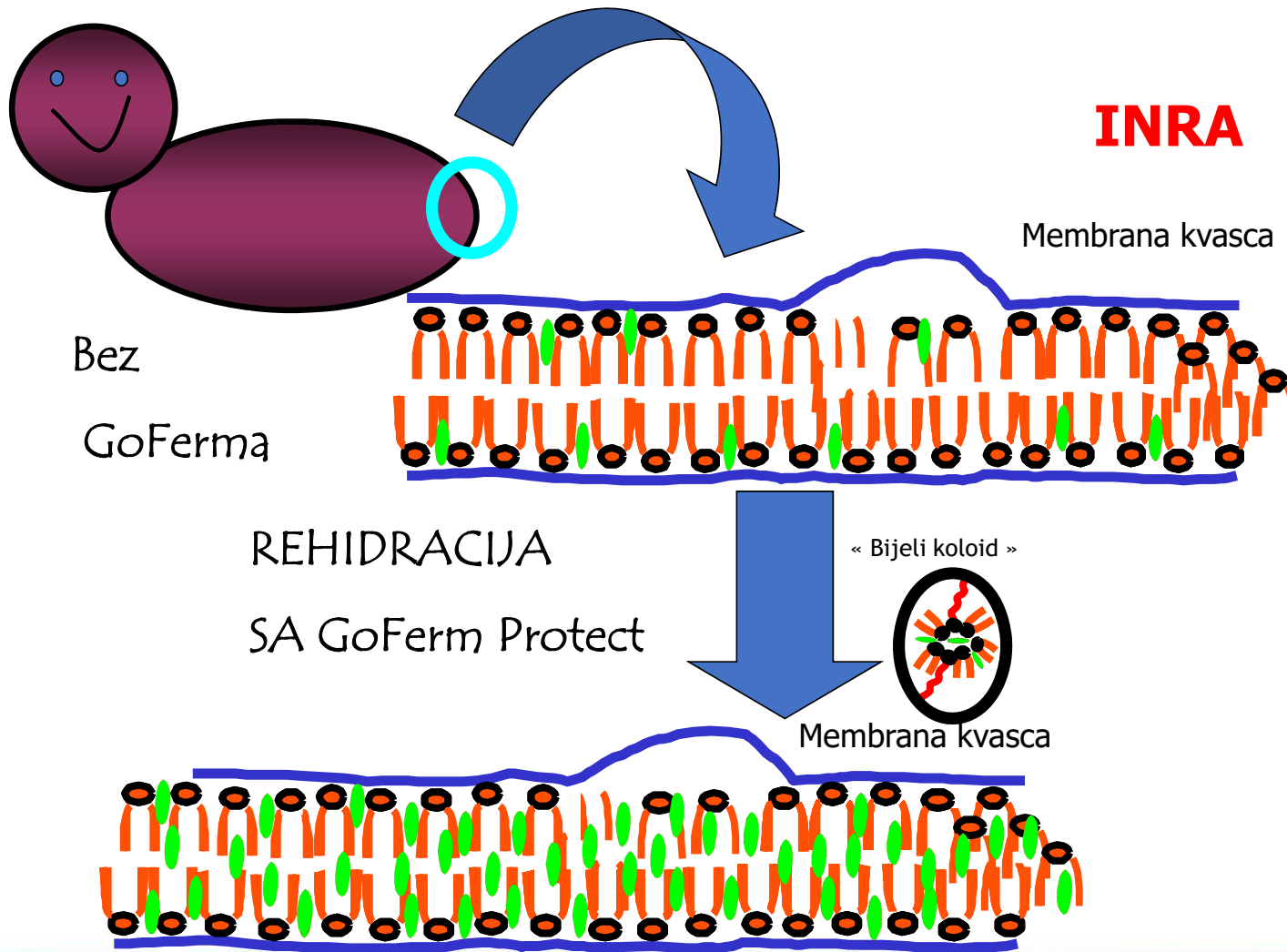


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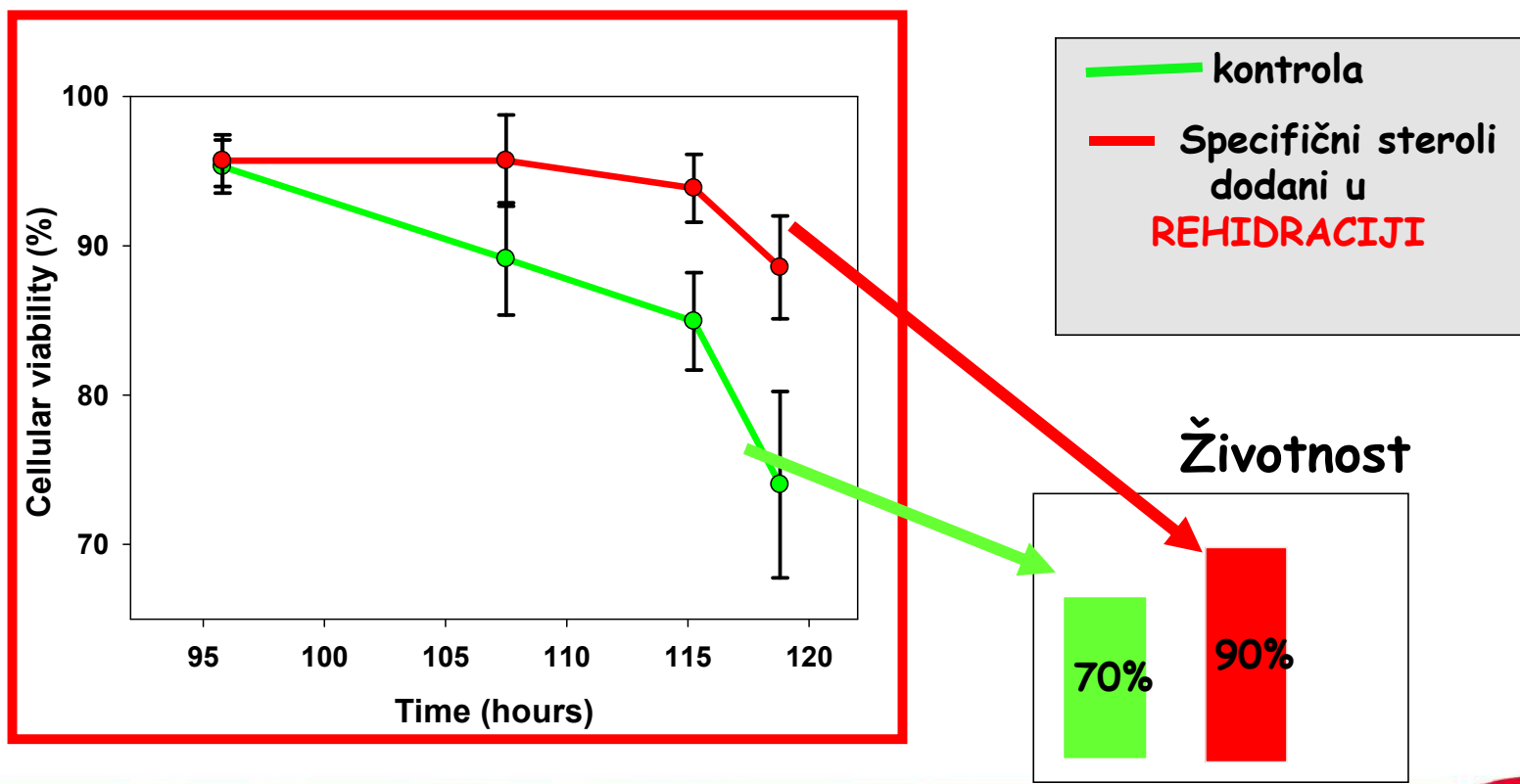
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➤ Učinak Goferm Protect **ŽIVOTNOST** kvasca



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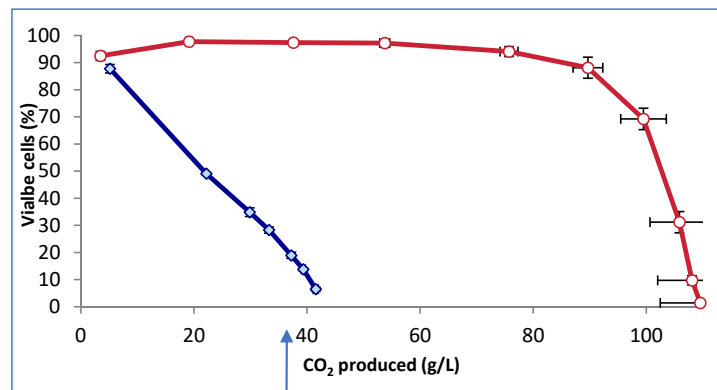
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Interakcija hranjiva : utjecaj imbalancea na životnost kvasca & fermentaciju



Nedostatak pantotenata okidač umiranja stanica u uvjetima nebalansiranih hranjiva



Low YAN ≈ 100mg/l
High YAN > 300 mg/l

Low pantothenate

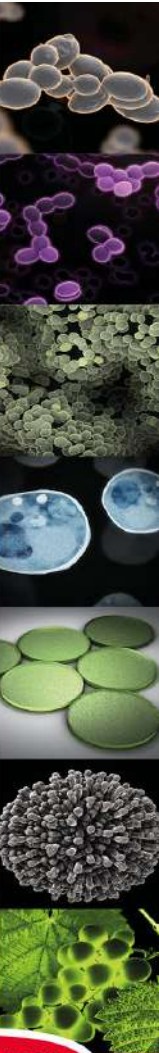
98% SMRTNOST

Enološke posljedice

Zastoj vrenja :
57,2 g/l ostatka šećera

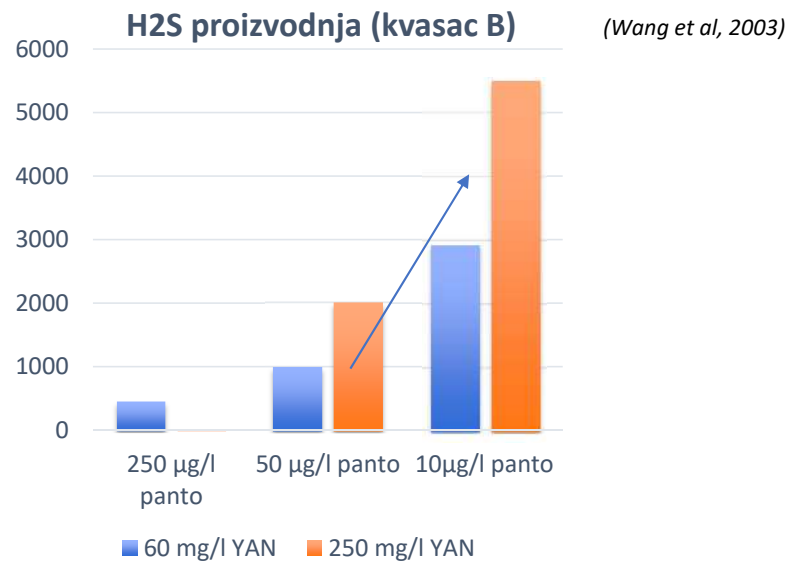
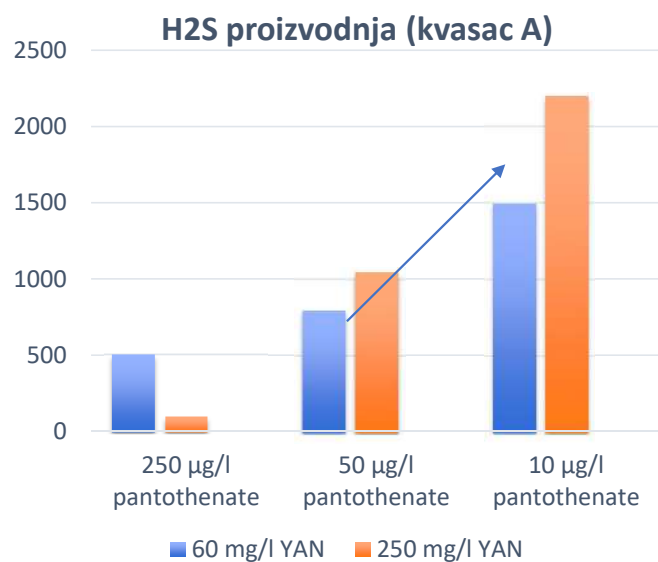


Duc et al., 2019



Nedostatak pantotenata utjecaj na stvaranje H₂S

Pantotenska kiselina B5 : 3 koncentracija : (250, 50 & 10 µg/L). YAN : 2 nivoa : niski YAN (60 mg/L) i visoki YAN (250 mg/L).



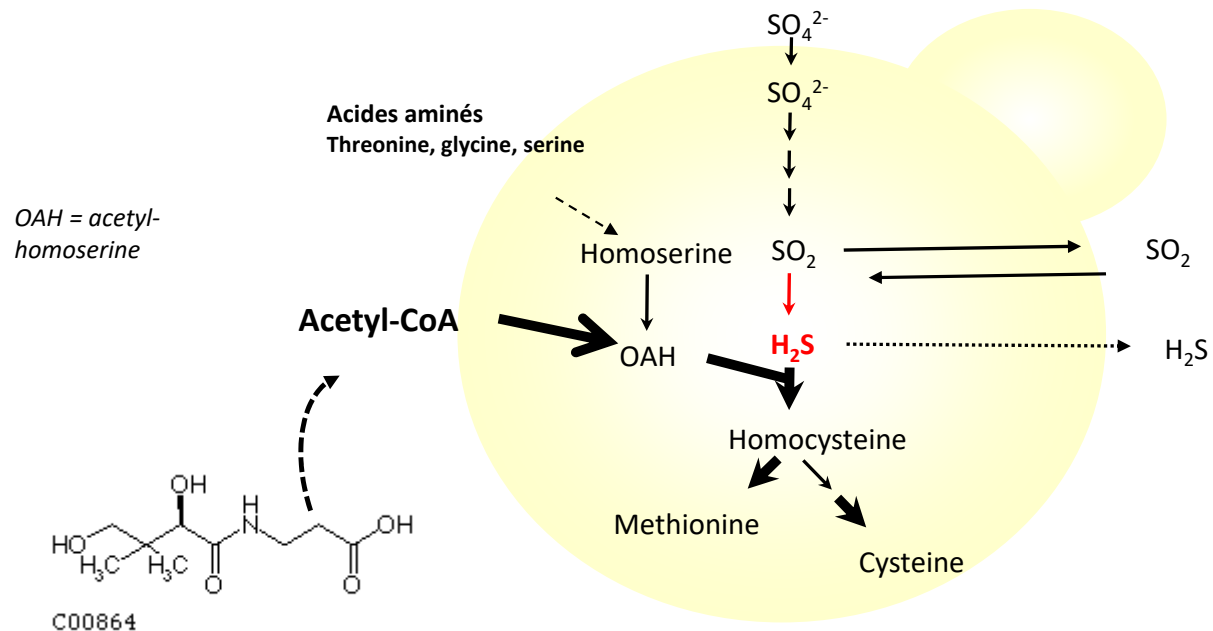
Nedostatak pantotenata

→ Veća proizvodnja H₂S, čak i više kod većeg YAN (imbalans hranjiva) !!!



KAKO, ZAŠTO ???

Ključna uloga pantotenske kiseline u ciklusu asimilacije sulfata



Pantotenska kiselina = Acetyl CoA prekursor



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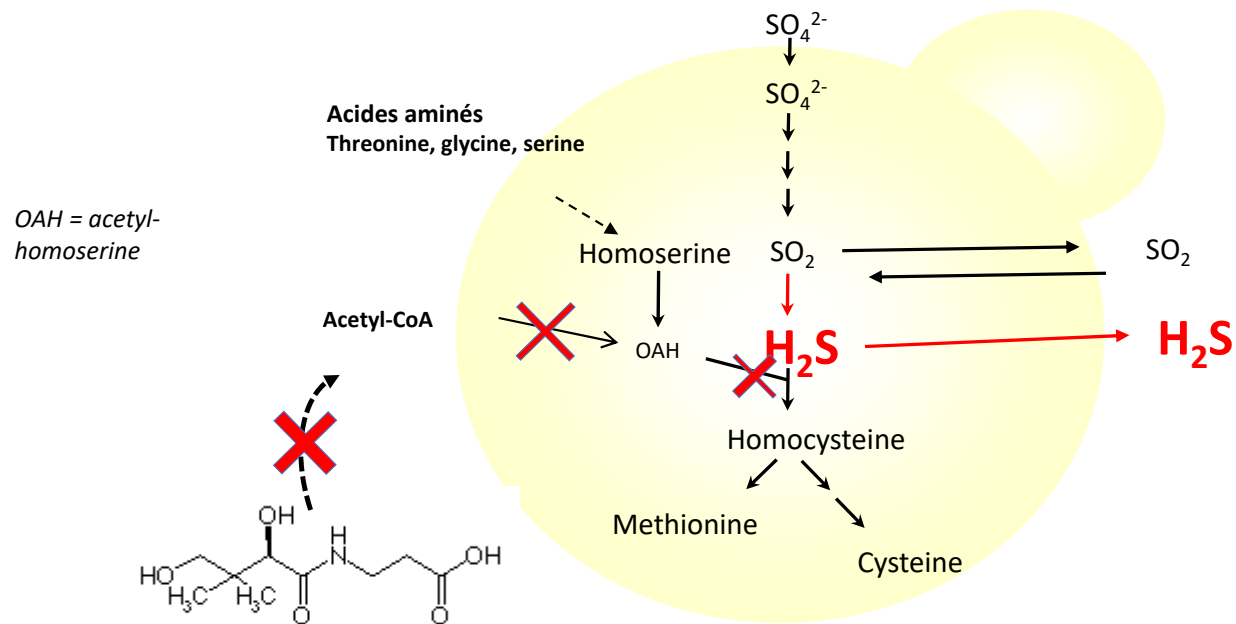


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KAKO, ZAŠTO ???

Ključna uloga pantotenske kiseline u ciklusu asimilacije sulfata



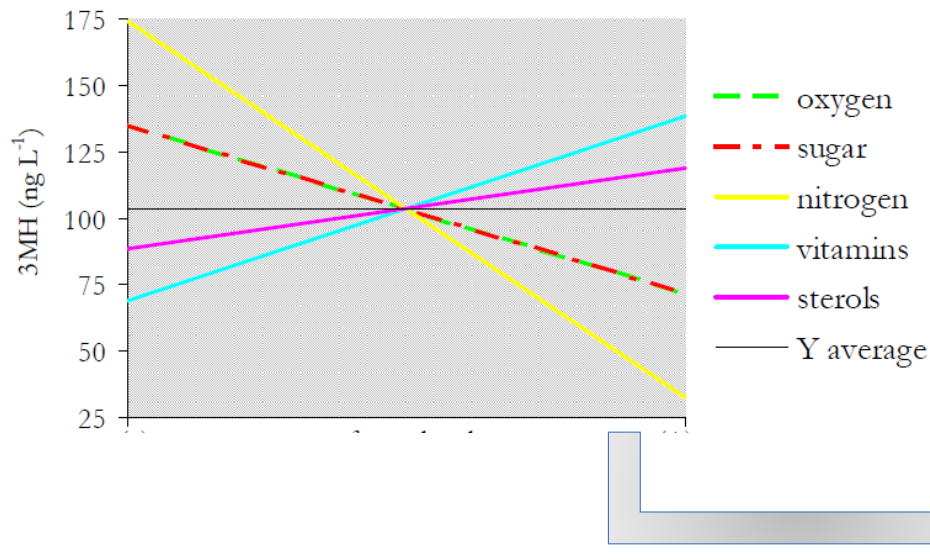
Limitirana pantotenska kiselina = manje Acetyl CoA



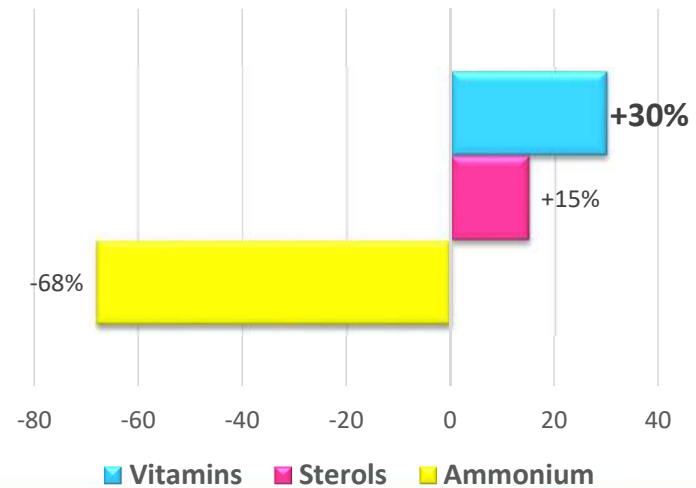
Ključna uloga vitamina u oslobađanju 3MH

Parametri koji utječu na oslobađanje 3MH :

Fractional factorial design, Subileau thesis (INRA – Pernod Ricard, 2008)



Utjecaj hrane & mikronutrienata na oslobađanje 3MH (%)



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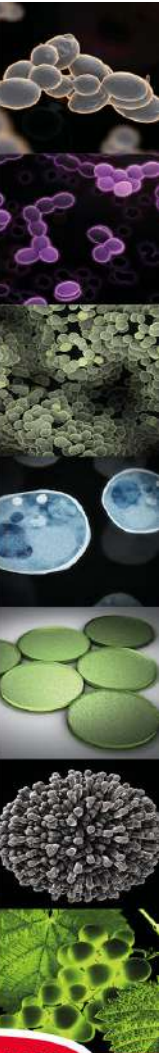
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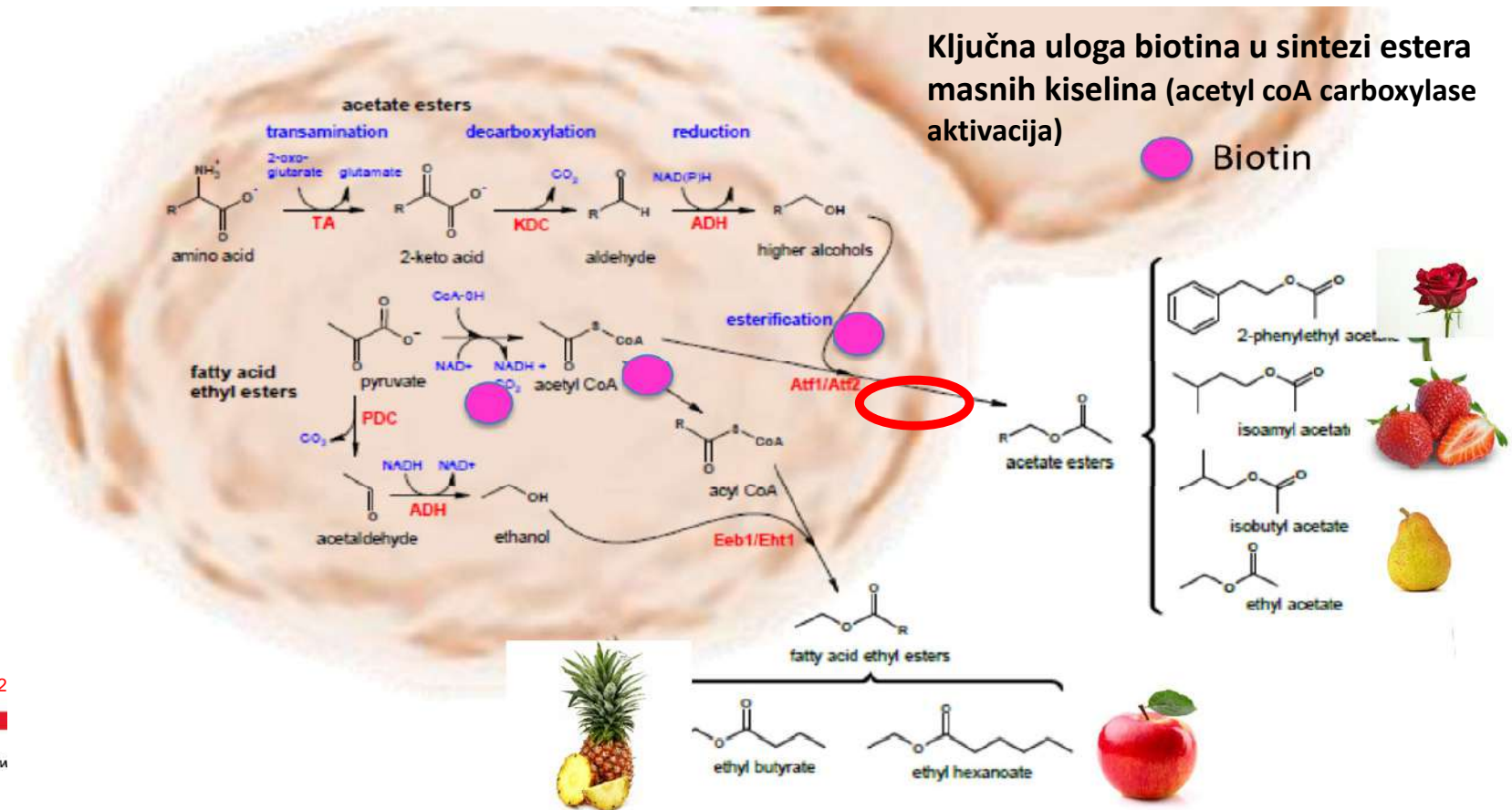


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Utjecaj vitamina na intracelularni metabolizam kvasca

Ilustracija utjecaja biotina na cikluse sinteza različitih aroma u vinu
(Adapted from Antonio Morata 2019 & Julies, Divol & Bauer, 2019)

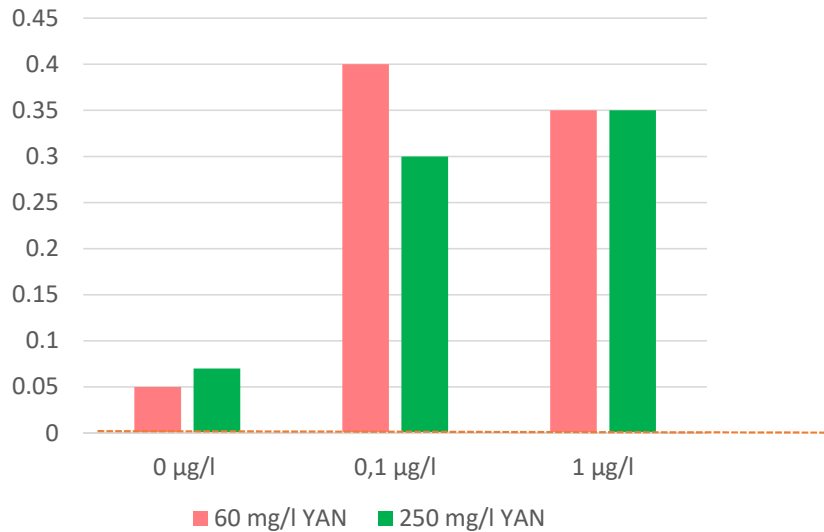


Ključna uloga biotina u sintezi estera masnih kiselina (acetyl coA carboxylase aktivacija)

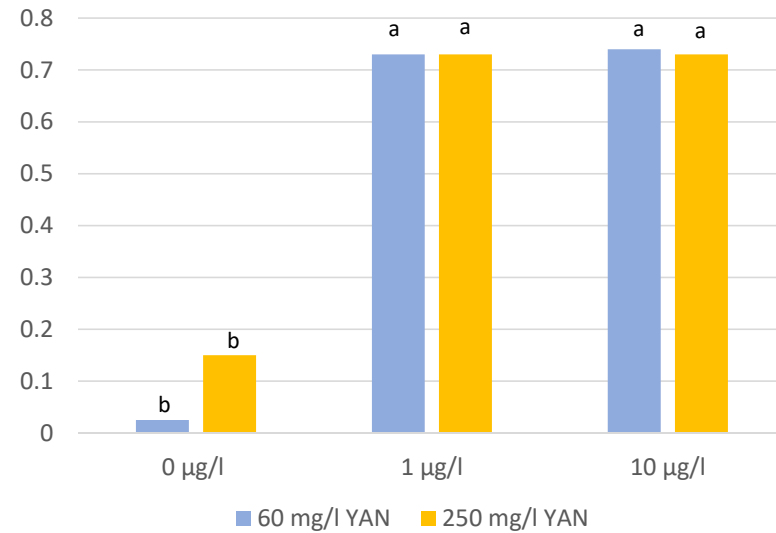


Rezultati : Utjecaj biotina na sintezu etil estera

Ethyl hexanoate (mg/l) Yeast A



Ethyl octanoate (mg/l) Yeast A

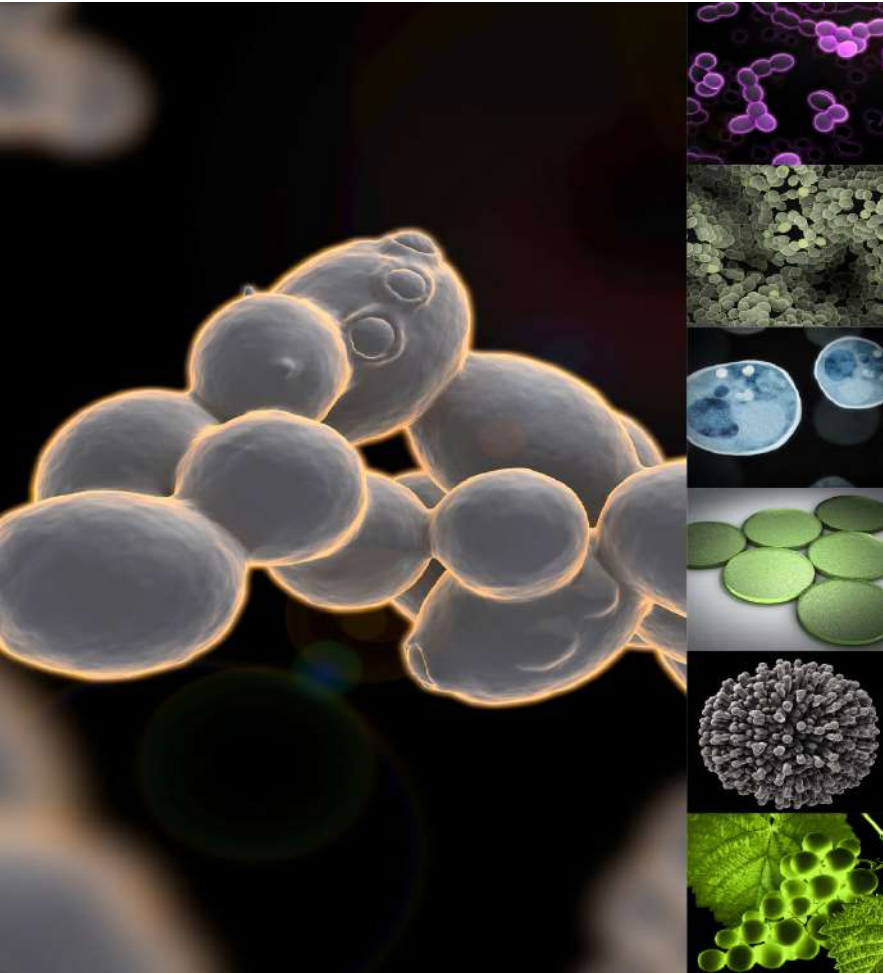


Prag osjetljivosti 0,01 mg/l

Kod bilo kojeg YAN nivoa : Nedostatak biotina inhibira biosintezu estera

Wang et al., 2007





HVALA



WINI YIASIS



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